

Friday 6th, 11:40-12:00  
Meeting room 1-3

**“RESEARCH ON CULTURE AND VALUES IN  
PALLIATIVE CARE: LESSONS FROM THE  
WORLD VALUES SURVEY”**

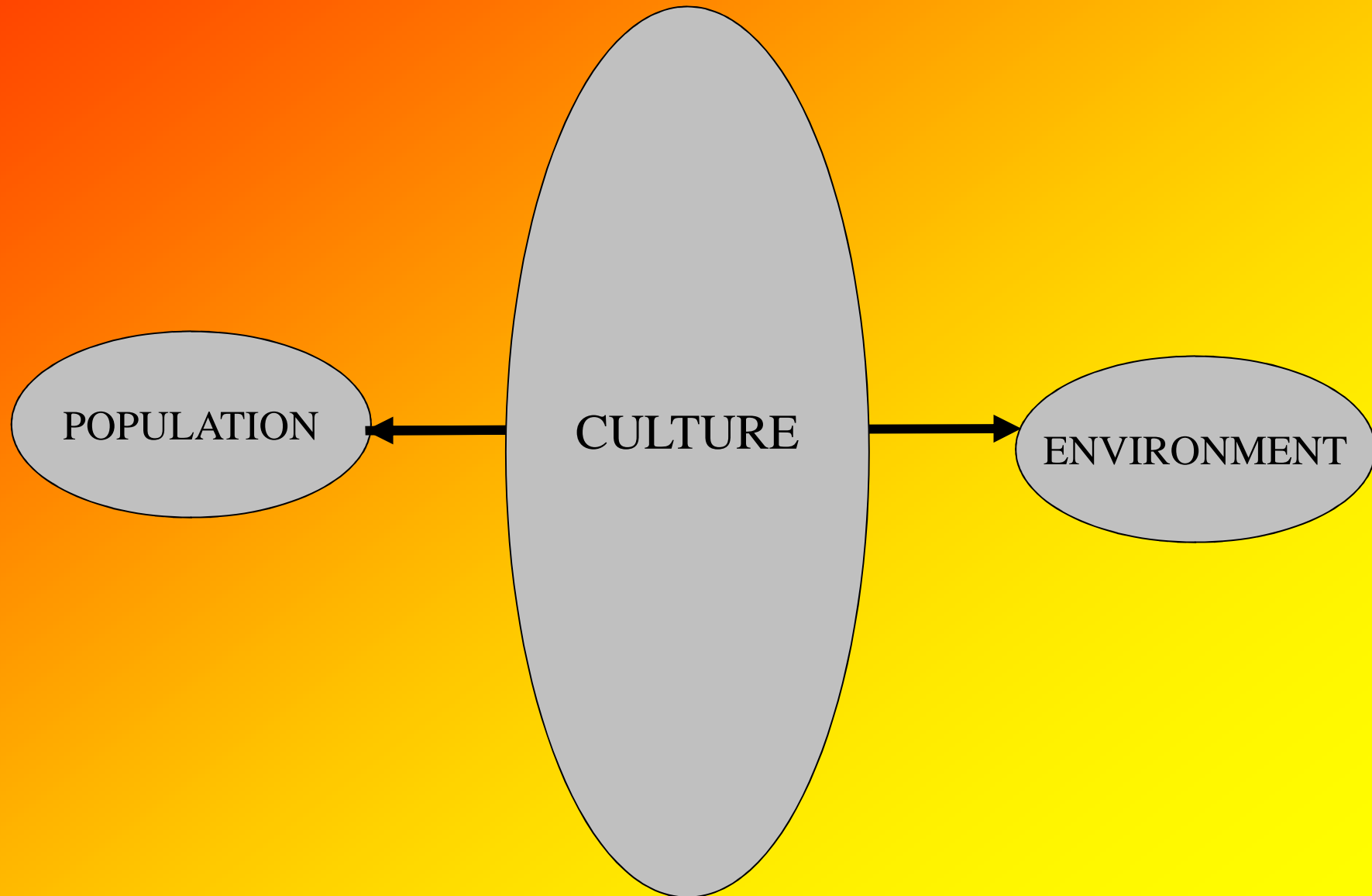
Juan Díez-Nicolás  
Chair for Research in the Social Sciences and Security  
Universidad Europea, Madrid

## **THREE THEORETICAL MODELS:**

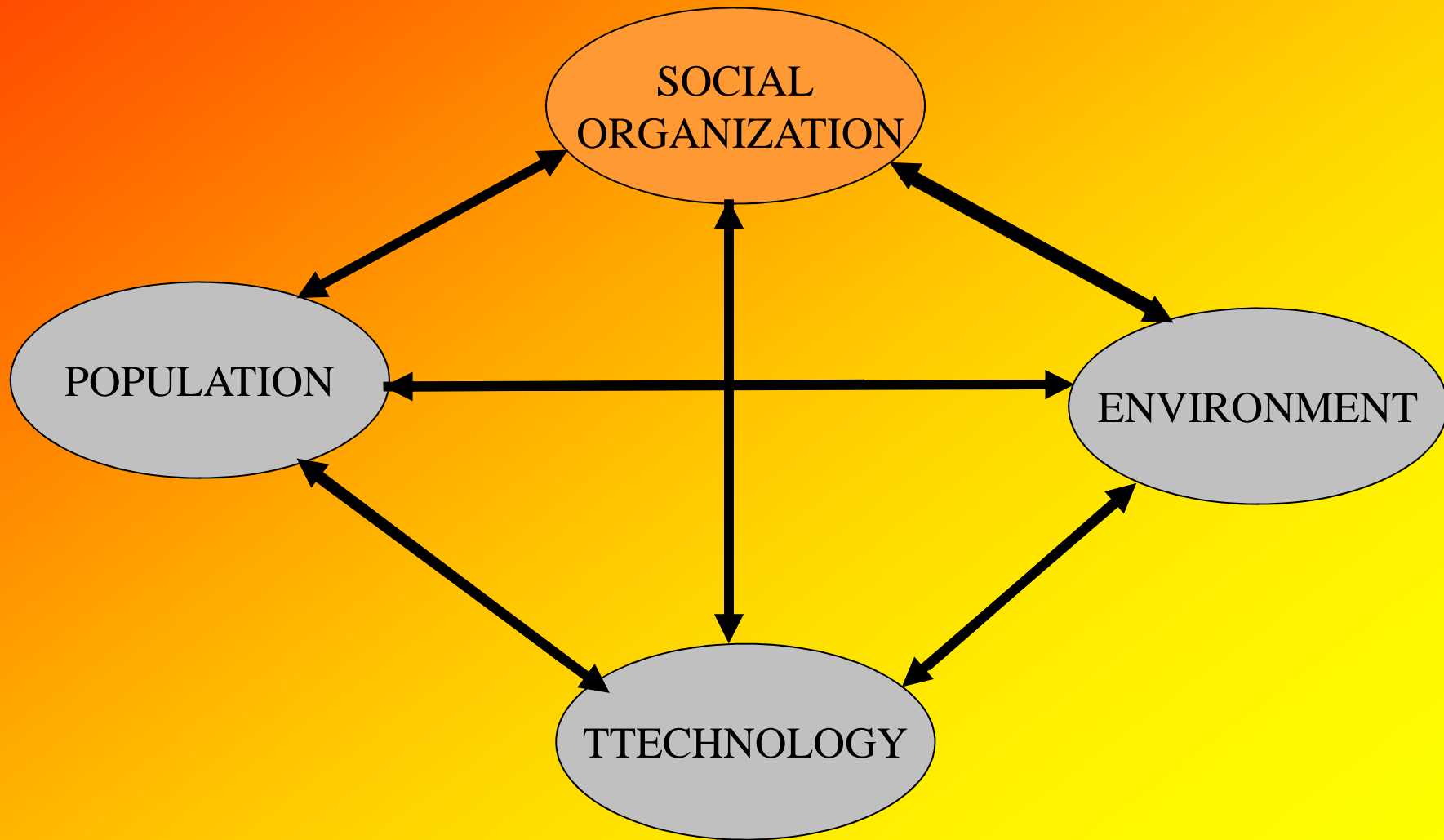
- Social Ecosystem
- Values Change
- Center-Periphery

# **VALUES AND THE SOCIAL ECOSYSTEM THEORY**

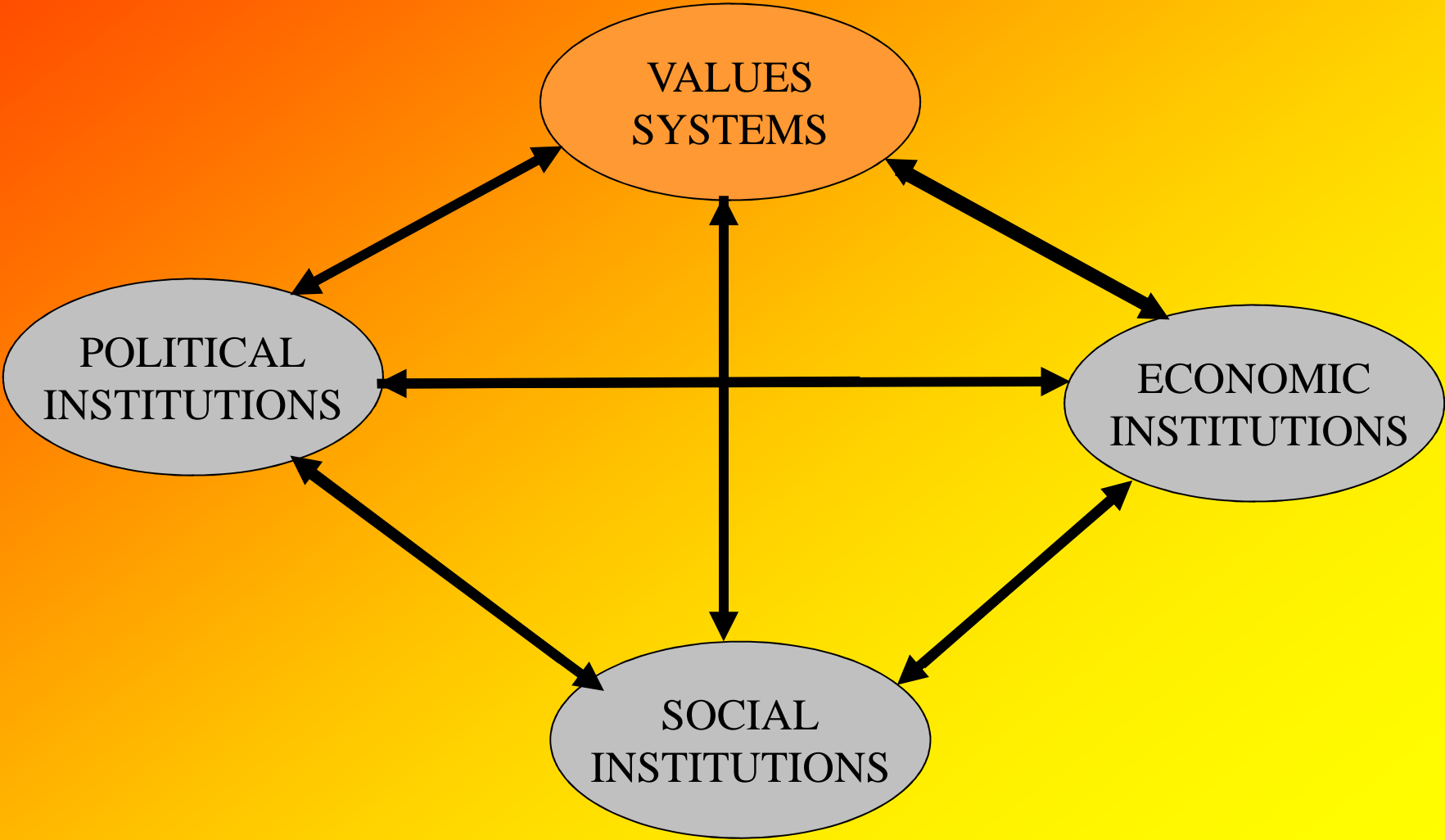


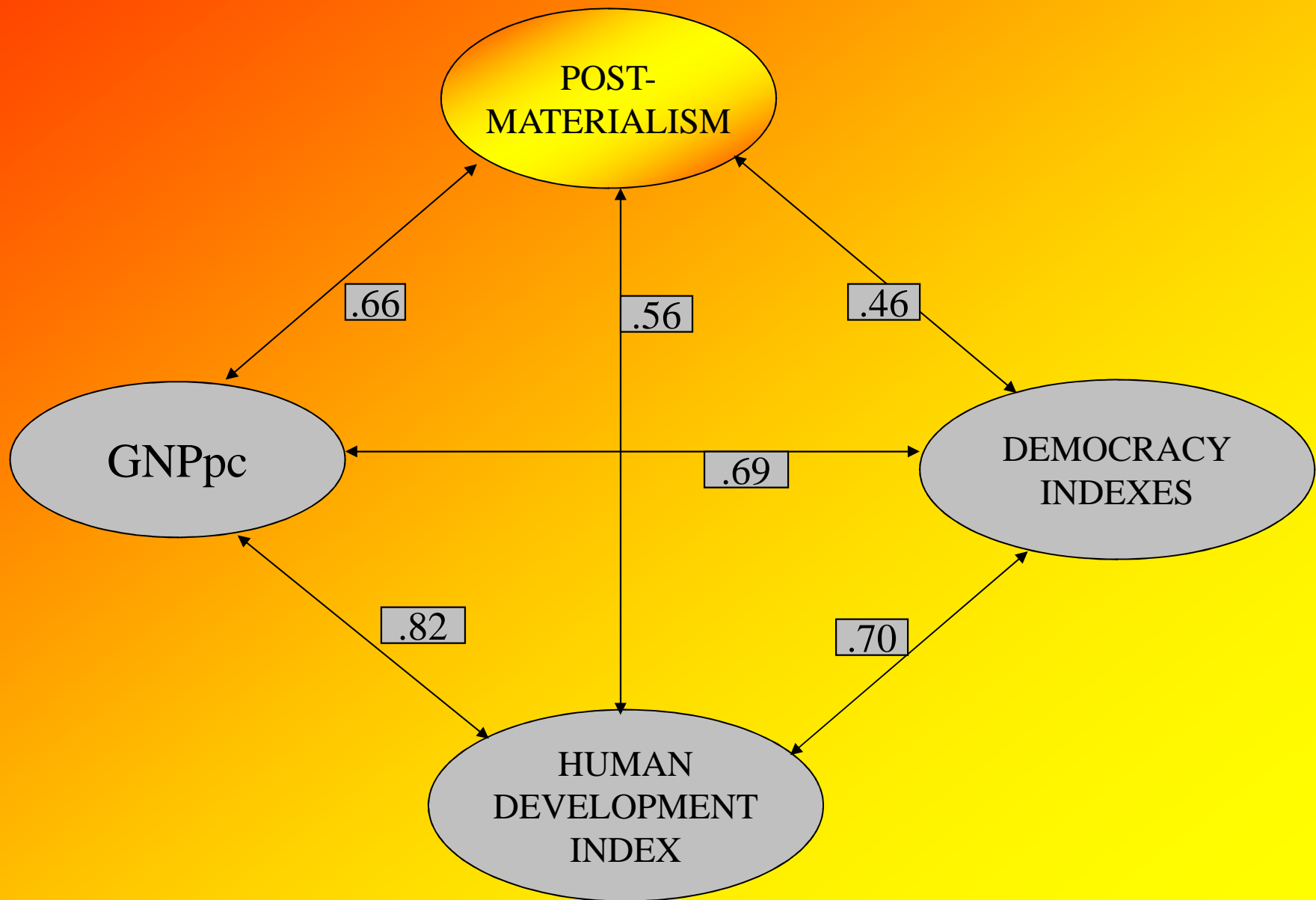


THE SOCIAL ECOSYSTEM



SOCIAL ORGANIZATION







# **THE THEORY OF VALUES CHANGE**

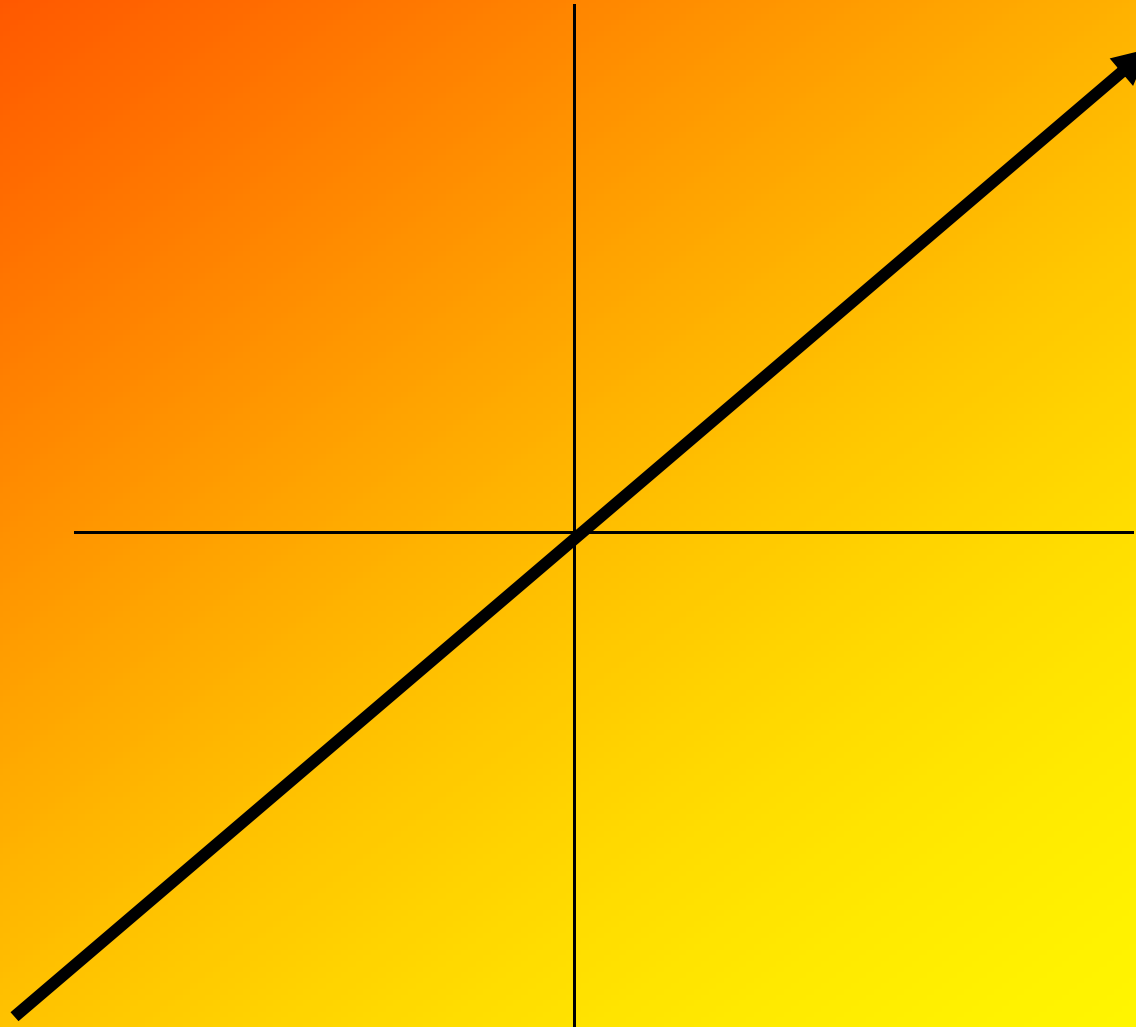


SECULAR-RATIONAL

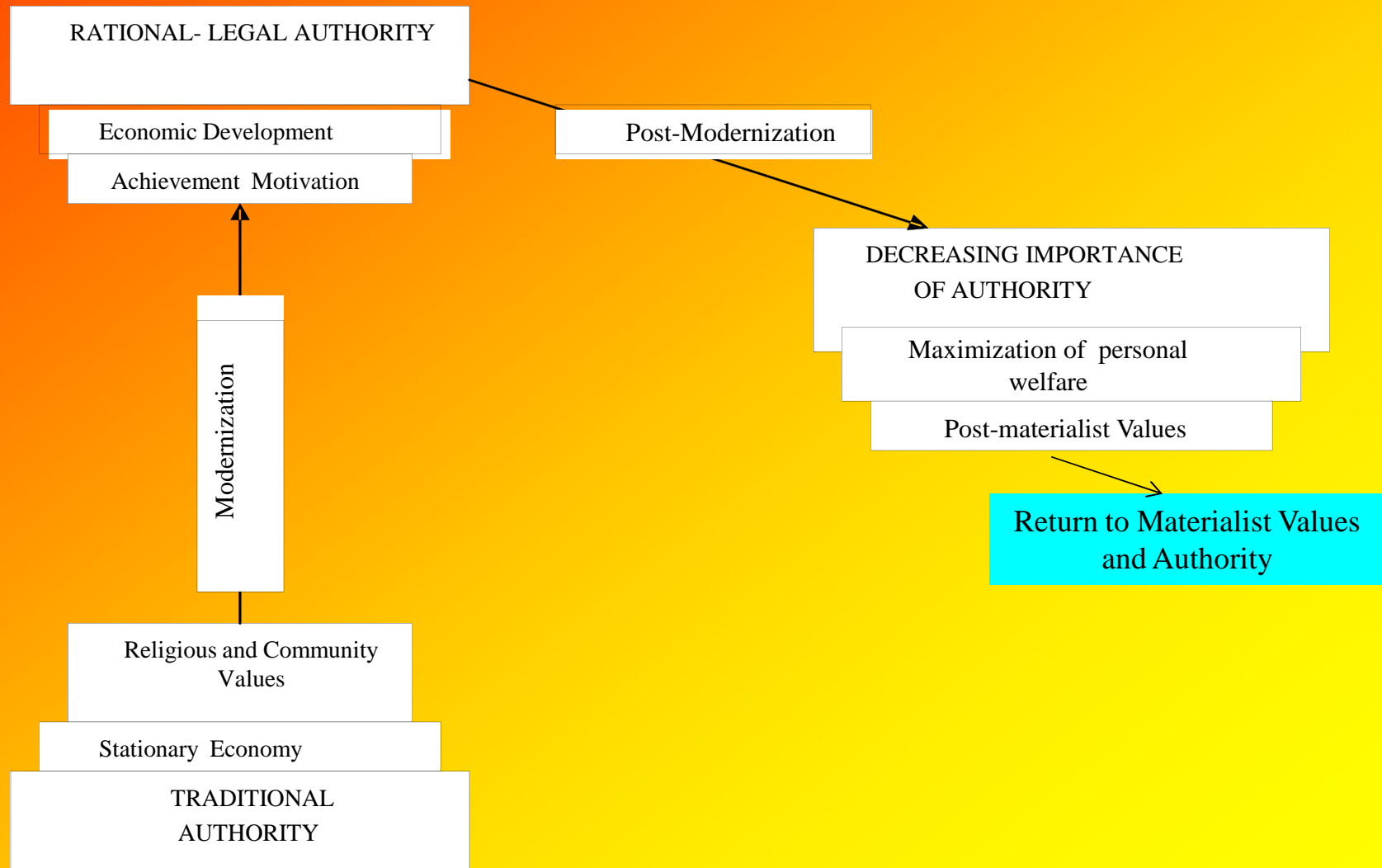
SCARCITY  
SURVIVAL

SELF-  
EXPRESSION

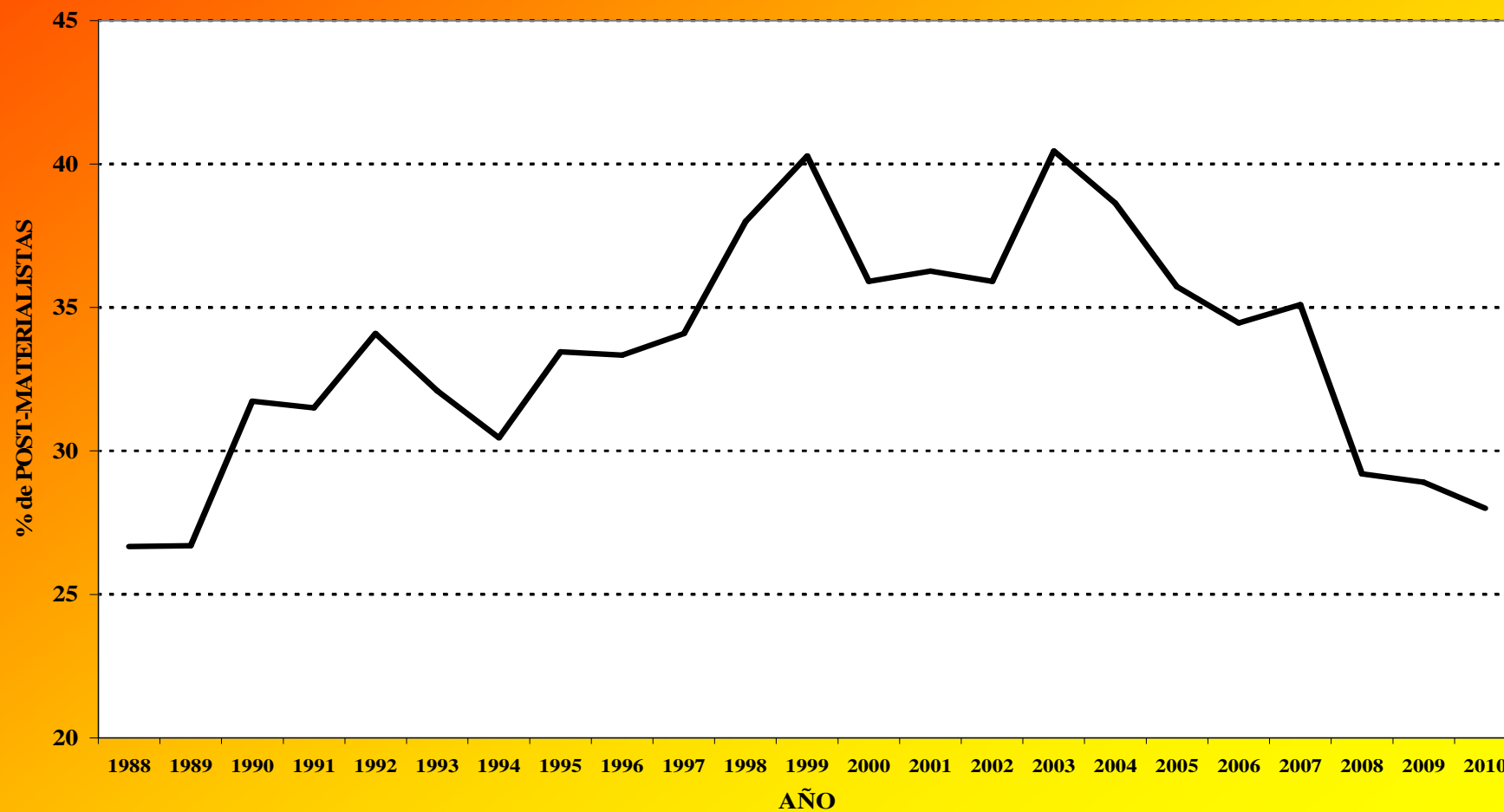
TRADITIONAL



# MODERNIZATION AND POST-MODERNIZATION

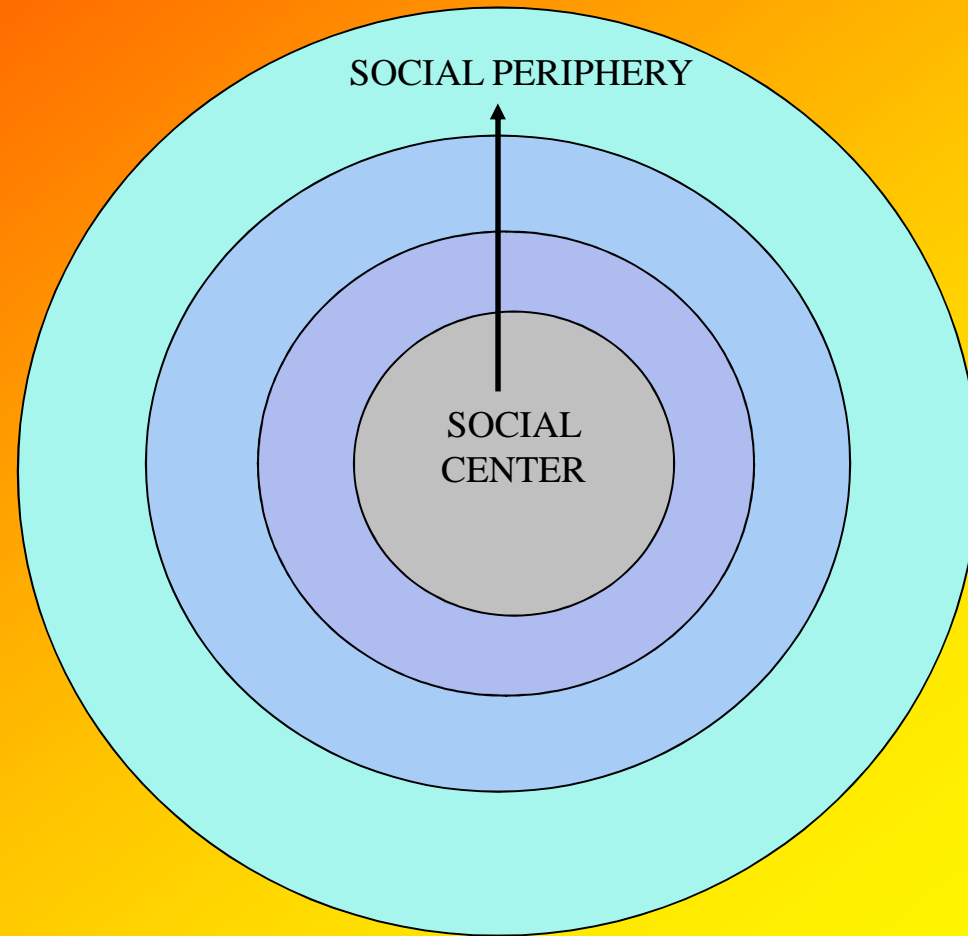


# % POST-MATERIALISTS, SPAIN, 1988-2010



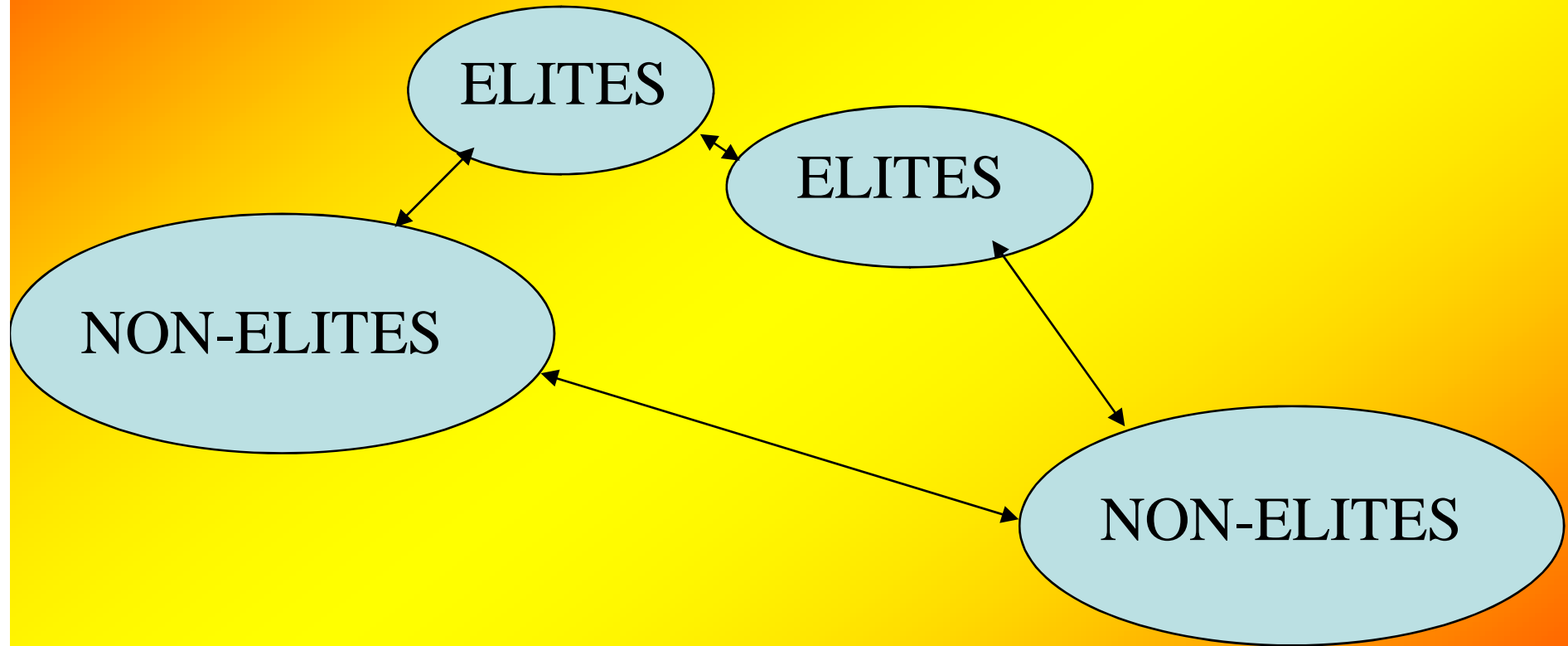
# **THE DISSEMINATION OF NEW SOCIAL VALUES**

# CENTER-PERIPHERY THEORY

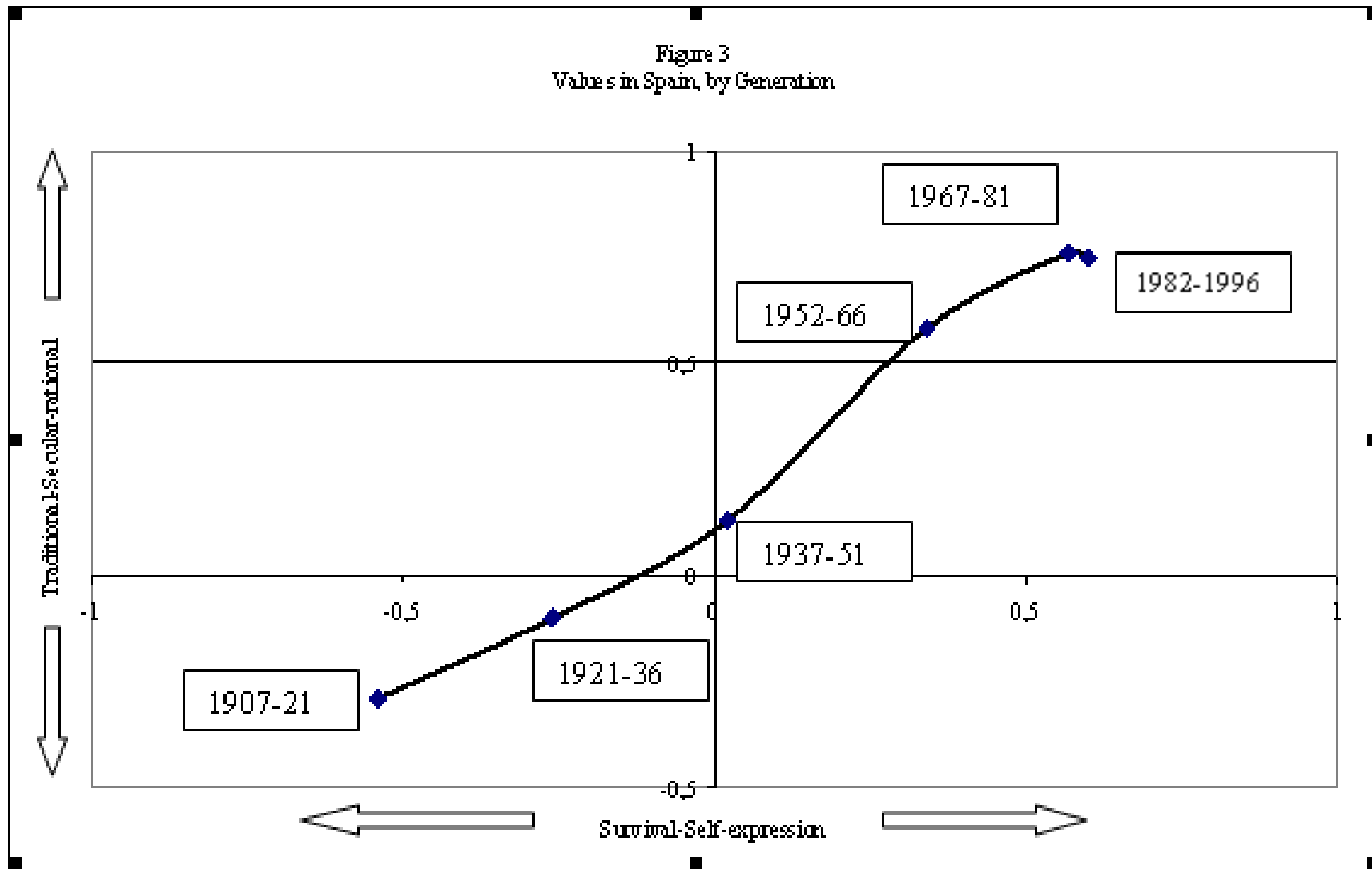


DEVELOPED COUNTRIES

NON-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES



# Values Change in Two Dimensions, by Generation, Spain





# **THE DILEMMA OF POST-INDUSTRIAL SOCIETIES:**

- **FREEDOM**
- **SECURITY**

## **HYPOTHESIS:**

**20<sup>th</sup> Century: FREEDOM vs. EQUALITY**

**21<sup>st</sup> Century: FREEDOM vs. SECURITY**

# **A SELF-FULLFILLING FORECAST**

## **THE WORLD FORECAST SINCE THE** **FIRST OIL CRISIS OF 1973**

- Accelerated rate of Population Growth
- Intensive use and pressure on Resources
- Reduction of Quality of Life
- Increasing Inequalities within and between countries
- Increasing Conflicts within and between countries
- Increasing Temptations to Recur to Authoritarian Responses
- Are the two models of Economic and Political Organization coming to its end and replacement by two new models?





**THANK YOU FOR YOUR  
ATTENTION**

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**<http://www.worldvaluessurvey.org/wvs.jsp>**

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